

FIG. 1

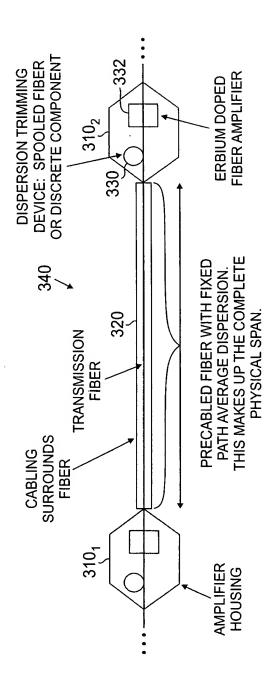
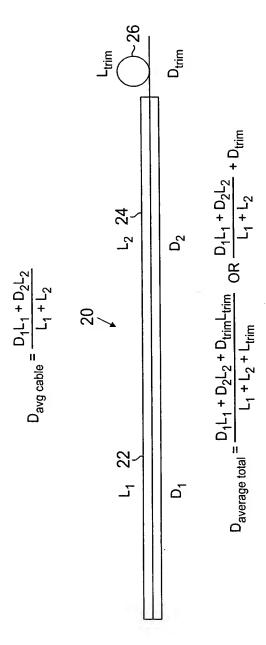


FIG. 2



WHERE D $_{\rm trim}$  IS THE GROUP DELAY (ps/nm) OF A DISCRETE DEVICE NOTE: L $_{\rm 2}$  CAN BE 0

FIG. 3

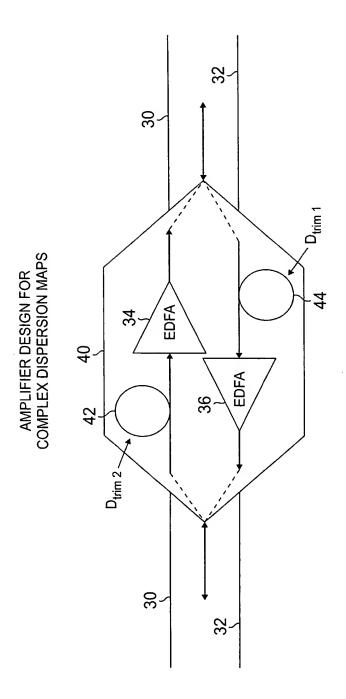


FIG. 4